



## X133 MID STROKE LINEAR POSITION SENSOR INTRINSICALLY SAFE FOR HAZARDOUS GAS/VAPOUR ATMOSPHERES

- **Intrinsically safe for Gas to:** Ex II 1G
- Non-contacting inductive technology to eliminate wear
- Travel set to customer's requirement
- Short body length
- Accurate, stable, durable and reliable
- Sealing to IP65/IP67 as required

As a leading designer and manufacturer of linear, rotary, tilt and intrinsically safe position sensors, Positek® has the expertise to supply a sensor to suit a wide variety of applications.

intrinsically safe X133 incorporates electronics system EX07 which is ATEX / IECEx / UKEX approved for use in potentially explosive gas/vapour atmospheres. The X133 is designed for a wide range of applications and is ideal for OEMs seeking good sensor performance in situations where a shortbodied sensor is required for operation in The unit is compact and hazardous areas. space-efficient, being responsive along almost its entire length, and like all Positek provides a linear output proportional to travel. Each unit is supplied with the output calibrated to the travel required by the customer, from 51 to 100mm and with full EMC protection built in.

Overall performance, repeatability and stability are outstanding over a wide temperature range.

The sensor has a rugged stainless steel body It is easy to install and set up, and plunger. mounting options include flange, M5 rod eye bearings and body clamps. The plunger can be supplied free or captive, with a female M4 thread, an M5 rod eye, magnetic tip, or spring-loaded with a dome end. The X133 also offers a wide range of mechanical options, environmental sealing is to IP65 or IP67 depending on selected cable or connector options.



#### **SPECIFICATION**

**Dimensions** Body diameter

35 mm

Body Length (Axial version): Calibrated Travel 51 mm to 70 mm Dependant on calibrated travel & mounting option Flange mounted 141.3 mm Standard 125 mm 71 mm to 100 mm 155 mm 171.3 mm

Body Length (Radial version): Dependant on calibrated travel & mounting option Calibrated Travel 51 mm to 70 mm Standard 143.5mm Flange mounted 159.8 mm 173.5 mm 189.8 mm 71 mm to 100 mm

Ø 6mm

For full mechanical details see drawing X133-11

 $^{+5V}$  dc nom.  $\pm$  0.5V, 10mA typ 20mA max 0.5-4.5V dc ratiometric, Load:  $5k\Omega$  min.  $\leq \pm 0.25\%$  FSO @ 20°C Power Supply Output Signal Independent Linearity

 $\leq$  ± 0.1% FSO @ 20°C available upon request.

< ± 0.01%/°C Gain & < ± 0.01%FS/°C Offset **Temperature Coefficients** 

> 10 kHz (-3dB) Frequency Response Infinite < 0.02% FSO Resolution Noise Intrinsic Safety

Ex II 1G Ex ia IIC T4 Ga (Ta= -40°C to 80°C)

Approval only applies to the specified ambient temperature range and atmospheric conditions in the range 0.80 to 1.10 Bar, oxygen  $\le 21\%$ 

Ui: 11.4V, Ii: 0.20A, Pi: 0.51W. Ci: 1.16µF, Li: 50µH Ci: 1.36µF, Li: 860µH with 1km max. cable Sensor Input Parameters (connector option/s) (cable option/s)

**Environmental Temperature Limits** 

-40°C to +80°C -40°C to +125°C Operating Storage

Sealing EMC Performance

1965/IP67 depending on connector / cable option EN 61000-6-2, EN 61000-6-3 IEC 68-2-6: 10 g IEC 68-2-29: 40 g 350,000 hrs 40°C Gf Vibration Shock **MTBF** 

**Drawing List** 

X133-11 Sensor Outline Drawings, in AutoCAD® dwg or dxf format, available on request.

Do you need a position sensor made to order to suit a particular installation requirement or specification? We'll be happy to modify any of our designs to suit your needs please contact us with your requirements.





## X133 MID STROKE LINEAR POSITION SENSOR INTRINSICALLY SAFE FOR HAZARDOUS GAS/VAPOUR ATMOSPHERES

Intrinsically safe equipment is defined as "equipment which is incapable of releasing sufficient electrical or thermal energy under normal or abnormal conditions to cause ignition of a specific hazardous atmosphere mixture in its most easily ignited concentration.

ATEX / IECEx / UKEX approved to;

Ex II 1G

Ex ia IIC T4 Ga (Ta= -40°C to 80°C)

Designates the sensor as belonging to; Group II: suitable for all areas **except mining**, Category 1 G: can be used in areas with continuous, long or frequent periods of exposure to hazardous gas / vapour (Zones 2 to 0).

Gas / Vapour:

Protection class ia, denotes intrinsically safe for all zones Apparatus group IIC: suitable for IIA, IIB and IIC explosive gas / vapour.

Temperature class T4: maximum sensor surface temperature under fault conditions 135°C.

Ambient temperature range extended to -40°C to +80°C. It is imperative Positek® intrinsically safe sensors be used in conjunction with a galvanic barrier to meet the requirements of the product certification. The Positek X005 Galvanic Isolation Amplifier is purpose made for Positek IS sensors making it the perfect choice. Refer to the X005 datasheet for product specification and output configuration options.

**Safety Parameters:-**

/ Parameters:-Ui: 11.4V, Ii: 0.20A, Pi: 0.51W Ci = 1.36μF\* Li = 860μH\* (cable option/s) Ci = 1.16μF Li = 50μH (connector option/s)

\*Figures for 1km cable where: Ci = 200pF/m & Li = 810nH/m

Sensors can be installed with a maximum of 1000m of cable.

Cable characteristics must not exceed:-

Capacitance: ≤ 200 pF/m for max. total of: Inductance: ≤ 810 nH/m for max. total of: 810 µH.

For cable lengths exceeding 10 metres a five wire connection is recommended to eliminate errors introduced by cable resistance and associated temperature coefficients.

ATEX / IECEx / UKEX approved sensors suitable for dust (E series) and mining (M series) applications, are also available from Positek.

#### TABLE OF OPTIONS

Factory set to any length from 0-51mm to 0-**CALIBRATED TRAVEL:** 100mm (e.g. 76mm).

#### **ELECTRICAL INTERFACE OPTIONS**

The Positek® **X005** Galvanic Isolation Amplifier is available with the

Following output options; Standard: 0.5 - 9.5V or 4 - 20mA. Reverse: 9.5 - 0.5V or 20 - 4mA.

CONNECTOR/CABLE OPTIONS

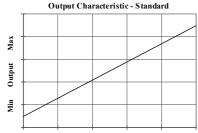
Connector - 4-pole DIN 43650 C Connector - 4-pole M12 IEC 61076-2-101 Cable with M12 gland or short gland Axial, IP65 Radial, IP67 Axial, IP67 Cable with Pg 9 gland Radial, IP67

<sup>†</sup>Three core (black jacket) or five core (blue jacket) cable options available. Cable length >50 cm - please specify length in cm up to 15000 cm max. We recommend all customers refer to the 3 or 5-Wire Mode Connection page.

#### MOUNTING OPTIONS

Flange, Body Tube Clamp (axial or radial versions), M5 rod eye bearings (radial versions only).

**PUSH ROD OPTIONS** – Retained<sup>†</sup> or Free with M4x0.7 female thread, M5 rod eye bearing or Magnetic tip, Spring loaded with or without Dome end. standard, retained with female thread.



Retracted Linear Displacement Extended





# Three or Five-Wire Mode Connection FOR INTRINSICALLY SAFE SENSORS IN HAZARDOUS ATMOSPHERES

The aim of this document is to help readers who do not understand what is meant by three or five wire modes of connection between the galvanic isolation amplifier and sensor, and the factors behind them. It is by no means an in-depth technical analysis of the subject.

Whether opting for a pre-wired Positek® Intrinsically Safe sensor or one with a connector, choosing the right mode of connection and cable to suit the application requires careful consideration.

Interconnecting cables are not perfect conductors and offer resistance to current flow, the magnitude of resistance † depends on conductors resistivity, which changes with temperature, cross sectional area † and length. If the voltage were to be measured at both ends of a length of wire it would be found they are different, this is known as volts drop. Volts drop changes with current flow and can be calculated using Ohm's law, it should be noted that volts drop occurs in both positive and negative conductors. The effects of volts drop can be reduced by increasing the conductors cross sectional area, this does not however eliminate the effects due to temperature variation. There are instances where large cross-section cables are not practical; for example most standard industrial connectors of the type used for sensors have a maximum conductor capacity of 0.75mm², copper prices and ease of installation are other considerations.

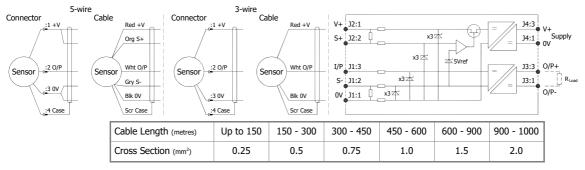
This is important because the effects of volts drop can significantly alter the perceived accuracy of the sensor which is ratiometric i.e. the output signal is directly affected by the voltage across the sensor. Changes in temperature will also be seen as gain variation in the sensor output.

**Three wire mode** connections are common and are suitable in most cases with short or moderate cable runs. Applications that do not require a high degree of accuracy but have cable runs, say in excess of 10m, volts drop can reduced by introducing a terminal box close to the sensor and using a larger cross-section cable for a majority of the cable run. Sensors supplied with three core cable are calibrated with the cable fitted which largely eliminates errors due to conductor resistance at room temperature however, as mentioned above, small gain errors due to temperature fluctuations should be expected.

Five wire mode connections have significant benefits as losses in the positive and negative conductors are compensated for by the galvanic isolation amplifier which can 'sense' the voltage across the sensor and dynamically adjust the output voltage so that the voltage across the sensor is correct. The effects of cable resistance and associated temperature coefficients are eliminated allowing for smaller conductors than a three wire connection for the same cable run. The amplifier can compensate for up to  $15\Omega$  per conductor with a current flow of 15mA, which is more than adequate for 150m of  $0.25\text{mm}^2$  cable, longer lengths will require larger conductors.

For this reason Positek® recommends five wire connections for cable lengths exceeding 10 metres in 0.25 mm² cable to preserve the full accuracy of the sensor.

See illustrations below for examples of connecting a sensor to the galvanic isolation amplifier.



The table above shows recommended conductor sizes with respect to cable length for both three and five wire connections, based on copper conductors. Three wire connections will introduce a gain reduction of 5% and a  $\pm 1\%$  temperature dependence of gain over the range -40°C to +80°C for the cable temperature. (i.e. about -150 ppm/°C for the maximum lengths shown and less pro rata for shorter lengths.)

It should be noted that the maximum cable length, as specified in the sensor certification, takes **precedence** and **must not** be exceeded.

Positek® sensors are supplied with three core 0.25 mm² cable as standard, however five core 0.25 mm² cable can be supplied on request. The galvanic isolation amplifier is available as;

G005-\*\*\* for 'G' and 'H' prefix sensors X005-\*\*\* for 'E', 'M' and 'X' prefix sensors



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 $<sup>^{\</sup>dagger}$  R =  $\rho$ L/A  $\rho$  is the resistivity of the conductor ( $\Omega$ m) L is the length of conductor (m) A is the conductor cross-sectional area ( $m^2$ ).

<sup>\*</sup>It is presumed that **d**irect **c**urrent flow is uniform across the cross-section of the wire, the galvanic isolation amplifier and sensor are a dc system.

## **Intrinsically Safe - Gas/Vapour Atmospheres** X133 Mid Stroke Position Sensor



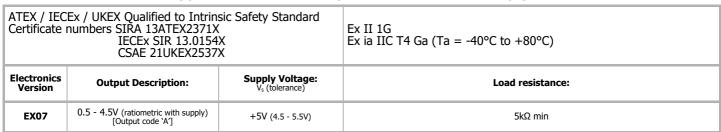
a <b>Displacement</b> (mm)		Value
Displacement in mm	e.g. 0 - 66 mm	66
b <b>Output</b>		
Supply V dc		
V <sub>s</sub> (tolerance)	Output	Code
+5V (4.5 - 5.5V)	0.5 - 4.5V (ratiometric with supply)	A
c Calibration Adjustments Code		
Accessible - default <sup>†</sup>	<sup>†</sup> Axial body style only. Radial body	blank
Sealed	style sealed by default.	Y
d Connections Cable or	Connector	Code
Calala Clarad Dadial	IP67 metal - 3-core cable	Ixx
Cable Gland - Radial	IP67 metal - 5-core cable	IQxx
	IP65 DIN 43650 'C'	J
Connector - Axial	pre-wired - 3-core cable	Jxx
	pre-wired - 5-core cable	JQxx
	IP67 M12 IEC 60176-2-101 nylon	K
Connector - Radial	pre-wired - 3-core cable	Kxx
	pre-wired - 5-core cable	KQxx
Calala Claural Aviial	IP67 nylon - 3-core cable	Lxx
Cable Gland - Axial	IP67 nylon- 5-core cable	LQxx
C. I. I. Charlet A. S. I.	IP67 Short - 3-core cable	Mxx
Cable Gland <sup>†</sup> - Axial	IP67 Short - 5-core cable	MQxx
Specify required cable length <b>'xx</b> 50 cm supplied as standard. <sup>†</sup> Nb:	' in cm. e.g. L2000 specifies cable gland with 20 m restricted cable pull strength.	n of cable,
e <b>Housing</b>		Code
Standard - default		blank
Flange Mount		N
M5 Rod-eye Bearing	Radial body style only	S
f Body Fittings		Code
None - default		blank
Body Clamps - 1 pair		P
g Sprung Plunger		Code
None - default		blank
Spring Extend	Captive plunger only.	R
h Plunger Fittings		Code
None - default	Female Thread M4x0.7x7 deep	blank
Dome end	Requires option 'R'	T
M5 Rod-eye Bearing		U
Magnetic Tip		WA
j Plunger Options		Code
Captive - default	Plunger is retained	blank
Non-captive	Plunger can depart body	V
	- · ·	

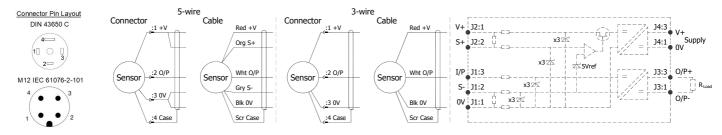
k <b>Z-code</b>	Code
Calibration to suit X005 - Default	
Connector IP67 M12 IEC 60176-2-101 must have options 'Y' & 'J'	
Connector IP67 M12 IEC 60176-2-101 must have option 'J'	
$\leq \pm~0.1\%$ @20°C Independent Linearity displacement between 10mm & 50mm only!	



### **Installation Information** X133 MID STROKE LINEAR POSITION SENSOR INTRINSICALLY SAFE FOR HAZARDOUS GAS/VAPOUR ATMOSPHERES

#### For certificate number and safety parameters information for product marked EX04, see next page.





Putting Into Service: The sensor must be used with a galvanic isolation barrier designed to supply the sensor with a nominal 5V and to transmit 

Ui = 11.4V Ci = 1.36µF\*

Pi = 0.51W (Options: 'Ixx', 'IQx (Options: 'J', 'K')  $Li = 860 \mu H^*$ 'IQxx', 'Lxx', 'LQxx', 'Mxx', 'MQxx') \*Figures for 1km cable  $Ci = 1.16 \mu F$  $Li = 50\mu H$ 

The sensor is certified to be used with up to **1000m** of cable, cable characteristics must not exceed: Capacitance:  $\leq 200 \text{ pF/m}$  or max. total of: 200 nF Inductance:  $\leq 810 \text{ nH/m}$  or max. total of:  $810 \text{ \muH}$ 

Approval only applies to specified ambient temperature range and atmospheric conditions in the range: 0.80 to 1.10 Bar, oxygen ≤ 21%.

The performance of the sensor may be affected by voltage drops associated with long cable lengths; For cable lengths exceeding 10 metres a five wire connection is recommended to eliminate errors introduced by cable resistance and associated temperature coefficients.

Warning - The IEC 60176-2-101 connector may be rotated for purposes of convenient orientation of the connector and cable, however rotating the connector more than one complete revolution is not recommended. Repeated rotation of the connector will damage the internal wiring!

**Special Condition for Safe Use:** 

The apparatus does not meet the 500 V r.m.s dielectric strength test between circuit and frame, in accordance with clause 6.3.13 of IEC 60079-11:2011. This must be taken into consideration on installation.

When using a Sensor that has an integral cable in a dust application, the free end of the cable shall be appropriately terminated for the zone of use.

Under certain extreme circumstances, the non-metallic and isolated metal parts incorporated in the enclosure of this equipment may generate an ignition-capable level of electrostatic charge. Therefore the equipment shall not be installed in a location where the external conditions are conducive to the build-up of electrostatic charge on such surfaces. This is particularly important if the equipment is installed in a zone 0 location. In addition, the equipment shall only be cleaned with a damp cloth.

Use: The sensor is designed to measure linear displacement and provide an analogue output signal.

Assembly and Dismantling: The unit is not to be serviced or dismantled and re-assembled by the user.

Maintenance: No maintenance is required.

**Gain and Offset Adjustment:** (Where accessible - Typically  $\pm$  10% Min available)

To adjust the gain or offset use a small potentiometer adjuster or screwdriver 2mm across. Do not apply too much force on the

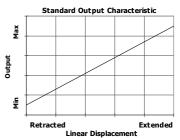
Mechanical Mounting Options: Depending on options, body can be mounted by flange, rod eye bearings or clamping the sensor body - body clamps are available, if not already ordered. Plunger mounted by M4x0.7 female thread, rod-eye bearing or magnetic tip

Calibration 00

Output Characteristic: Plunger extended, at start of normal travel, from mounting face by:

Standard body : 42.5 mm\* Flanged body : 28 mm\* \*Note: where dome end option is fitted add 5 mm.

The output increases as the plunger extends from the sensor body, the calibrated stroke is between 51 mm and 100 mm.



Incorrect Connection Protection levels: Not protected – the sensor is not protected against either reverse polarity or over-voltage. The risk of damage should be minimal where the supply current is limited to less than 50mA.



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